

ASYNCHRONOUS **OPERATIONS**

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THE **IDEA**

ordinary reductions

$$M_1 \rightsquigarrow M_2 \rightsquigarrow M_3 \rightsquigarrow M_4 \rightsquigarrow M_5$$

algebraic effects

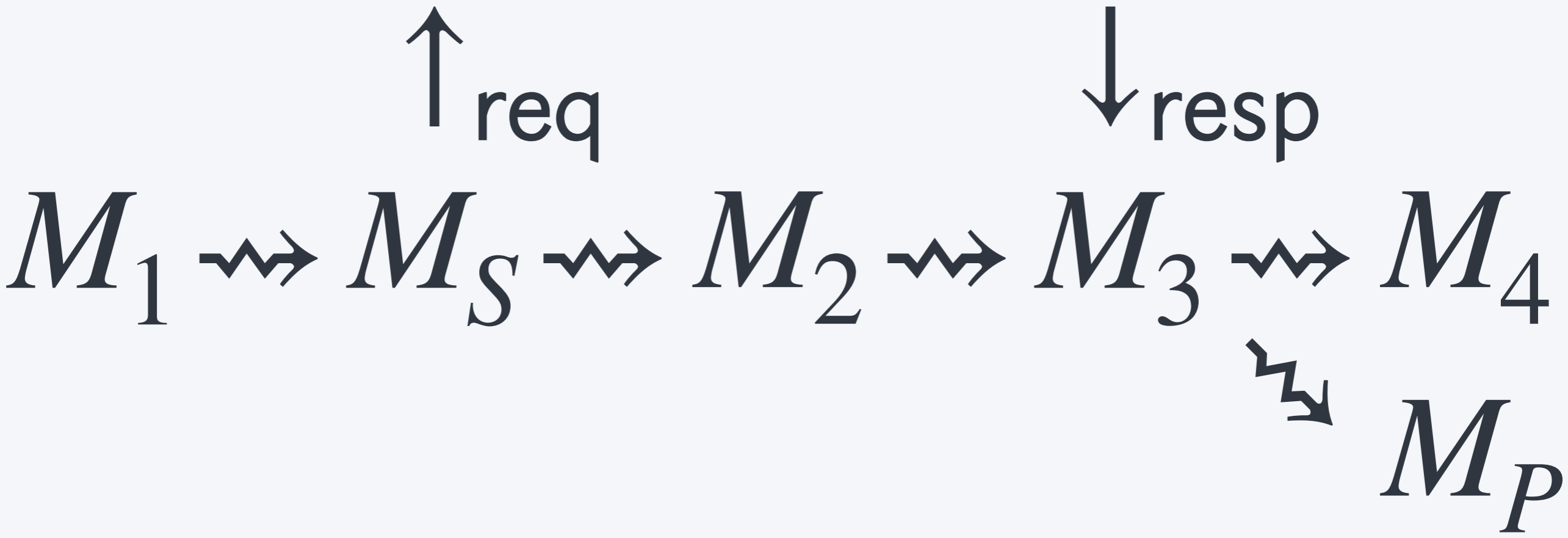
\uparrow_{op}

\downarrow_{res}

$M_1 \rightsquigarrow M_2$

$M_3 \rightsquigarrow M_4 \rightsquigarrow M_5$

asynchronous requests



serving requests

↓ req

↑ resp

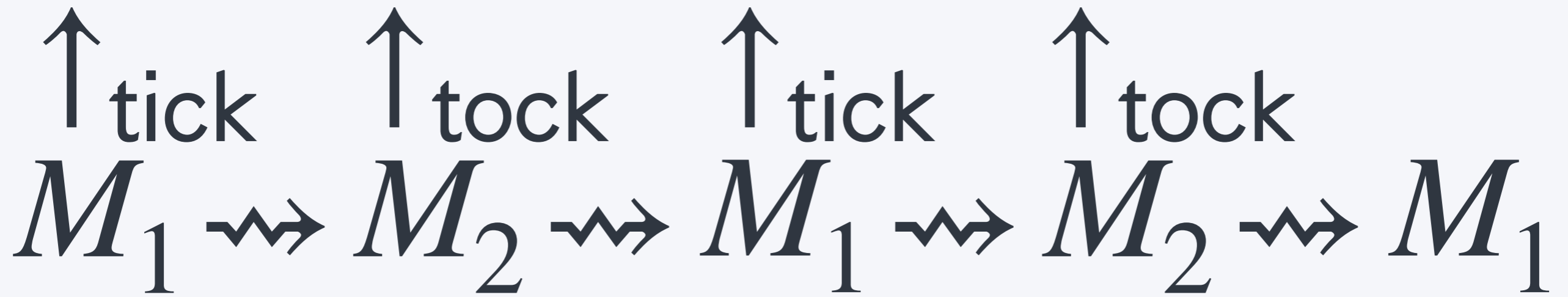
$M_1 \rightsquigarrow M_W \rightsquigarrow M_P \rightsquigarrow M_S \rightsquigarrow M_W$

preemptive multithreading

↓ stop ↓ go

$M_1 \rightsquigarrow M_2 \rightsquigarrow M_2^w \rightsquigarrow M_2 \rightsquigarrow M_3$

timer



BASIC **CALCULUS**

$$\Gamma \vdash_v V : A$$
$$\Gamma \vdash_c M : A$$

$$\frac{(x : A) \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash_v x : A}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash_v () : \mathbf{unit}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash_c M : B}{\Gamma \vdash_v \mathbf{fun} x \mapsto M : A \rightarrow B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\vee} V : A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash_{\vee} W : A}{\Gamma \vdash_{\text{c}} VW : B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\vee} V : A}{\Gamma \vdash_{\text{c}} \text{return } V : A}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_{\text{c}} M : A \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash_{\text{c}} N : B}{\Gamma \vdash_{\text{c}} \text{do } x \leftarrow M \text{ in } N : B}$$

$$M \rightsquigarrow M'$$

$(\text{fun } x \mapsto M) V \rightsquigarrow M[V/x]$

$M \rightsquigarrow M'$

$\text{do } x \leftarrow M \text{ in } N \rightsquigarrow \text{do } x \leftarrow M' \text{ in } N$

$\text{do } x \leftarrow \text{return } V \text{ in } N \rightsquigarrow N[V/x]$

live demo

OPERATIONS & HOOKS

$$\frac{\text{op} : A \in \Sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash_v V : A \quad \Gamma \vdash_c M : B}{\Gamma \vdash_c \text{op}^\uparrow (V, M) : B}$$

$$\frac{\text{op} : A \in \Sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash_v V : A \quad \Gamma \vdash_c M : B}{\Gamma \vdash_c \text{op}^\downarrow (V, M) : B}$$

not meant
for the user



do $x \leftarrow \text{op}^\uparrow (V, M)$ **in** $N \rightsquigarrow \text{op}^\uparrow (V, \text{do } x \leftarrow M \text{ in } N)$

$M \rightsquigarrow M'$

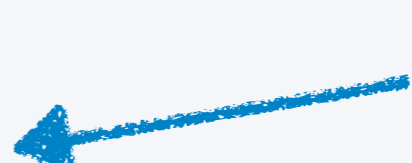
$\text{op}^\downarrow (V, M) \rightsquigarrow \text{op}^\downarrow (V, M')$

$\text{op}^\downarrow (V, \text{return } W) \rightsquigarrow \text{return } W$

$\text{op}^\downarrow (V, \text{op}'^\uparrow (W, M)) \rightsquigarrow \text{op}'^\uparrow (W, \text{op}^\downarrow (V, M))$

$$\frac{\text{op} : A \in \Sigma \quad \Gamma, x : A \vdash_c M : B \quad \Gamma, y : B \vdash_c N : C}{\Gamma \vdash_c \text{with op } x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N : C}$$

$\text{do } x \leftarrow (\text{with op}\downarrow y \mapsto M_1 \text{ as } z \text{ do } M_2) \text{ in } N$
 $\rightsquigarrow \text{with op}\downarrow y \mapsto M_1 \text{ as } z \text{ do } (\text{do } x \leftarrow M_2 \text{ in } N)$

$N \rightsquigarrow N'$  open terms!

$\text{with op}\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N$
 $\rightsquigarrow \text{with op}\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N'$

$$\text{op}^\downarrow (V, \text{with op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N) \\ \rightsquigarrow \text{do } y \leftarrow M[V/x] \text{ in op}^\downarrow (V, N)$$

$$\text{op}'^\downarrow (V, \text{with op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N) \\ \rightsquigarrow \text{with op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do op}'^\downarrow (V, N)$$

nondeterministic

$$\text{with op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do op}'^\uparrow (V, N) \\ \rightsquigarrow \text{op}'^\uparrow (V, \text{with op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N)$$

$\text{do } x \leftarrow (\text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow y \mapsto M_1 \text{ as } z \text{ do } M_2) \text{ in } N$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow y \mapsto M_1 \text{ as } z \text{ do } (\text{do } x \leftarrow M_2 \text{ in } N)$

algebraic
operation

$\text{op}^\downarrow (V, \text{return } W) \rightsquigarrow \text{return } W$

$\text{op}^\downarrow (V, \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N)$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{do } y \leftarrow M[V/x] \text{ in } \text{op}^\downarrow (V, N)$

homomorphism

$\text{op}'^\downarrow (V, \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } N)$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{with } \text{op}^\downarrow x \mapsto M \text{ as } y \text{ do } \text{op}'^\downarrow (V, N)$

live demo

PARALLELISM

$$M_1 \parallel \cdots \parallel M_n$$



$$M'_1 \parallel \cdots \parallel M'_n$$

$$M_i \rightsquigarrow M'_i$$

$$M_1 \parallel \cdots M_i \cdots \parallel M_n \rightsquigarrow M_1 \parallel \cdots M'_i \cdots \parallel M_n$$

$$M_1 \parallel \cdots \text{op}^\uparrow (V, M_i) \cdots \parallel M_n$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \text{op}^\downarrow (V, M_1) \parallel \cdots M'_i \cdots \parallel \text{op}^\downarrow (V, M_n)$$

live demo

FUTURE WORK

$$TX \cong X + \coprod_{\text{op}: A \in \Sigma} (A \times TX) + \coprod_{\text{op}: A \in \Sigma} (A \Rightarrow TTX)$$

handle M with H

M \Downarrow *V*

$$M_1 \parallel \cdots \parallel M_n$$



$$M'_1 \parallel \cdots \parallel M'_n$$

QUESTIONS?